3

The Archaeal Induced Stem Cell Conversion Produces an Epidemic Benjamin Buttons Reverse Aging Syndrome Leading to Systemic & Neuropsychiatric Diseases and a Spiritual, Surrealistic Evil Brain

Introduction

The global warming produces increased acidity and atmospheric carbon dioxide resulting in extremophilic archaeal symbiosis in humans. The archaeal symbiosis results in neanderthalisation of humans. The archaea induced uncoupling proteins producing the primitive Warburg phenotype and stem cell metabolonomics. The archaeal metabolites of cholesterol digoxin, bile acids and short chain fatty acids induce uncoupling proteins. The lysosomal enzymes a marker of stem cell conversion are markedly increased along with genesis of the archaeal phenotype in metabolic syndrome x, degenerations, autoimmune diseases, cancer, schizophrenia and autism. In all these systemic diseases there is somatic cell transformation to stem cell and lose of function. The neurons become immature and lose their dendritic spines and connectivity. This results in loss of neuronal function and reversion to archaeal magnetite mediated extrasensory perception of low level of EMF. Exposure to low level of EMF results in brain changes. This results in prefrontal cortex atrophy. The primitive brain areas of cerebellum and brain stem become hypertrophic. The somatic and neuronal cell proliferates and there is neanderthalisation of the brain and body.[1-17]

The idea of goodness is based on reason and logic. Reason judgment and logic is a function of the cerebral cortex especially the prefrontal lobe. Prefrontal lobe function needs dynamic synaptic connectivity which is produced by jumping genes mediated by human endogenous retroviral sequences. Goodness is correlated with heaven. The idea of evil is based on the unconscious and the impulsive behaviour related to subcortical areas especially the cerebellum. The cerebellum is the site of impulsive behaviour and the unconscious behaviour. The cerebellar and subcortical brain connections are predominantly archaeal colony networks. The idea of evil is related to hell. The

idea of conscious judgmental acts and unconscious impulsive acts, heaven and hell, goodness and evil are juxtapositions. The global warming and exposure to low level of EMF leads to actinidic archaeal growth in the brain and increased archaeal magnetite mediated perception of low level of EMF. This leads to prefrontal cortex atrophy and cerebellar dominance. The conscious becomes minimal and unconscious brain takes over. The study assessed archaeal growth as assessed by cytochrome F420 activity and stem cell type metabolonomics in systemic diseases, neuropsychiatric disorders and normal individuals with differing psychological profile - prisoners, creative individuals and common sense modulated business men.[1-17] The results are presented in this paper.

Materials and Methods

The blood samples were drawn from four groups of psychological different population spiritually inclined, criminal prisoners, creative artists and business men. There were 15 members in each group. The blood samples were also drawn from 15 cases each of metabolic syndrome, degenerations - Alzheimer's disease, autoimmune disease - SLE, cancer - brain glioma, schizophrenia and autism. The estimations done in the blood samples collected include cytochrome F420 activity. Blood lactate, pyruvate, hexokinase, cytochrome C, cytochrome F420, digoxin, bile acids, butyrate and propionate were estimated.

Results

The results showed that the spiritual, artistic creative individuals and criminal prisoners had increased cytochrome F420 activity and RBC digoxin levels. The results showed that the businessmen had decreased cytochrome F420 activity and RBC digoxin levels. The blood samples of Alzheimer's disease,

autoimmune disease - SLE, cancer - brain glioma, schizophrenia and autism had increased blood lactate and pyruvate, increased RBC hexokinase, increased serum cytochrome C and serum cytochrome F420, increased serum digoxin, bile acids, butyrate and propionate. The disease state had increased cytochrome F420 activity. The serum cytochrome C levels in the blood were increased. This suggested mitochondrial dysfunction. There was an increased in glycolysis as suggested by increased RBC hexokinase activity and lactic acidosis. Owing to the mitochondrial dysfunction and pyruvate dehydrogenase inhibition there was pyruvate accumulation. The pyruvate was converted to lactate by the Cori cycle and also to glutamate and ammonia. This metabolism is suggestive of the Warburg phenotype and stem cell conversion. The stem cells depend on Warburg anaerobic glycolysis for energetics and have a mitochondrial dysfunction. The lysosomal enzyme beta galactosidase activity was increased in the disease group and in creative artists and criminals suggesting stem cell conversion. This suggests that artistic creative, criminal prisoners as well as spiritual individuals tend to have stem cell metabolonomics and stem cell conversion.

Table 1

Group	Cytochrome F420		Serum Cyto C (ng/ml)		Lactate (mg/dl)		Pyruvate (umol/l)		RBC Hexokinase (ug glu phos / hr/mgpro)	
	Mean	± SD	Mean	± SD	Mean	± SD	Mean	± SD	Mean	± SD
Normal population	1.00	0.00	2.79	0.28	7.38	0.31	40.51	1.42	1.66	0.45
Spiritual	4.00	0.00	12.39	1.23	25.99	8.10	100.51	12.32	5.46	2.83
Acquisitive capitalist	0.00	0.00	1.21	0.38	2.75	0.41	23.79	2.51	0.68	0.23
Artistic	4.00	0.00	12.84	0.74	23.64	1.43	96.19	12.15	10.12	1.75
Criminality	4.00	0.00	12.72	0.92	25.35	5.52	103.32	13.04	9.44	3.40
Schizo	4.00	0.00	11.58	0.90	22.07	1.06	96.54	9.96	7.69	3.40
Seizure	4.00	0.00	12.06	1.09	21.78	0.58	90.46	8.30	6.29	1.73
HD	4.00	0.00	12.65	1.06	24.28	1.69	95.44	12.04	9.30	3.98
AD	4.00	0.00	11.94	0.86	22.04	0.64	97.26	8.26	8.46	3.63
MS	4.00	0.00	11.81	0.67	23.32	1.10	102.48	13.20	8.56	4.75
SLE	4.00	0.00	11.73	0.56	23.06	1.49	100.51	9.79	8.02	3.01
NHL	4.00	0.00	11.91	0.49	22.83	1.24	95.81	12.18	7.41	4.22
Glio	4.00	0.00	13.00	0.42	22.20	0.85	96.58	8.75	7.82	3.51
DM	4.00	0.00	12.95	0.56	25.56	7.93	96.30	10.33	7.05	1.86
CAD	4.00	0.00	11.51	0.47	22.83	0.82	97.29	12.45	8.88	3.09
CVA	4.00	0.00	12.74	0.80	23.03	1.26	103.25	9.49	7.87	2.72
AIDS	4.00	0.00	12.29	0.89	24.87	4.14	95.55	7.20	9.84	2.43
CJD	4.00	0.00	12.19	1.22	23.02	1.61	96.50	5.93	8.81	4.26
Autism	4.00	0.00	12.48	0.79	21.95	0.65	92.71	8.43	6.95	2.02
DS	4.00	0.00	12.79	1.15	23.69	2.19	91.81	4.12	8.68	2.60
Cerebral Palsy	4.00	0.00	12.14	1.30	23.12	1.81	95.33	11.78	7.92	3.32
CRF	4.00	0.00	12.66	1.01	23.42	1.20	97.38	10.76	7.75	3.08
Cirr/Hep Fail	4.00	0.00	12.81	0.90	26.20	5.29	97.77	13.24	8.99	3.27
Low level background radiation	4.00	0.00	12.26	1.00	23.31	1.46	103.28	11.47	7.58	3.09
F value	0.001		445.772		162.945		154.701		18.187	
P value	< 0.001		< 0.001		< 0.001		< 0.001		< 0.001	

Table 2

Group	ACOA (mg/dl)		Glutamate (mg/dl)		Se. Ammonia (ug/dl)		RBC Digoxin (ng/ml RBC Susp)		Beta galactosidase activity in serum (IU/ml)	
	Mean	**± SD**	**Mean**	**± SD**	**Mean**	**± SD**	**Mean**	**± SD**	**Mean**	**± SD**
Normal population	8.75	0.38	0.65	0.03	50.60	1.42	0.58	0.07	17.75	0.72
Spiritual	2.51	0.36	3.19	0.32	93.43	4.85	1.41	0.23	55.17	5.85
Acquisitive capitalist	16.49	0.89	0.16	0.02	23.92	3.38	0.18	0.05	8.70	0.90
Artistic	2.51	0.42	3.11	0.36	92.40	4.34	1.40	0.32	46.37	4.87
Criminality	2.19	0.19	3.27	0.39	95.37	5.76	1.51	0.29	47.47	4.34
Schizo	2.51	0.57	3.41	0.41	94.72	3.28	1.38	0.26	51.17	3.65
Seizure	2.15	0.22	3.67	0.38	95.61	7.88	1.23	0.26	50.04	3.91
HD	1.95	0.06	3.14	0.32	94.60	8.52	1.34	0.31	51.16	7.78
AD	2.19	0.15	3.53	0.39	95.37	4.66	1.10	0.08	51.56	3.69
MS	2.03	0.09	3.58	0.36	93.42	3.69	1.21	0.21	47.90	6.99
SLE	2.54	0.38	3.37	0.38	101.18	17.06	1.50	0.33	48.20	5.53
NHL	2.30	0.26	3.48	0.46	91.62	3.24	1.26	0.23	51.08	5.24
Glio	2.34	0.43	3.28	0.39	93.20	4.46	1.27	0.24	51.57	2.66
DM	2.17	0.40	3.53	0.44	93.38	7.76	1.35	0.26	51.98	5.05
CAD	2.37	0.44	3.61	0.28	93.93	4.86	1.22	0.16	50.00	5.91
CVA	2.25	0.44	3.31	0.43	103.18	27.27	1.33	0.27	51.06	4.83
AIDS	2.11	0.19	3.45	0.49	92.47	3.97	1.31	0.24	50.15	6.96
CJD	2.10	0.27	3.94	0.22	93.13	5.79	1.48	0.27	49.85	6.40
Autism	2.42	0.41	3.30	0.32	94.01	5.00	1.19	0.24	52.87	7.04
DS	2.01	0.08	3.30	0.48	98.81	15.65	1.34	0.25	47.28	3.55
Cerebral Palsy	2.06	0.35	3.24	0.34	92.09	3.21	1.44	0.19	53.49	4.15
CRF	2.24	0.32	3.26	0.43	98.76	11.12	1.26	0.26	49.39	5.51
Cirr/Hep Fail	2.13	0.17	3.25	0.40	94.77	2.86	1.50	0.20	46.82	4.73
Low level background radiation	2.14	0.19	3.47	0.37	102.62	26.54	1.41	0.30	51.01	4.77
F value	1871.04		200.702		61.645		60.288		194.418	
P value	< 0.001		< 0.001		< 0.001		< 0.001		< 0.001	

Discussion

The systemic diseases and neuropsychiatric disorders tend to have a predominant anaerobic glycolytic metabolism and mitochondrial oxidative phosphorylation is suppressed. The metabolism is similar to the metabolism of the stem cell. The pyruvate and lactate levels are increased with a decrease in acetyl coenzyme A and ATP. The glycolytic pathway and hexokinase is increased. This indicates a Warburg phenotype depending upon anaerobic glycolysis for energetics. The lysosomal enzymes beta galactosidase a stem cell marker is increased. The cytochrome F420 is also increased as well as the archaeal catabolite digoxin which suppresses sodium potassium ATPase. Bacteria and archaea are supposed to induce stem cell transformation. The induction of uncoupling proteins leads to stem cell transformation. The uncoupling proteins inhibit oxidative phosphorylation and the substrates are directed to anaerobic glycolysis. Digoxin by inhibiting sodium potassium ATPase can increase intracellular calcium, induce mitochondrial permeability transient pore function and uncouple oxidative phosphorylation. The side chain of cholesterol is catabolized by archaea to butyric acid and propionic acid which uncouple oxidative phosphorylation. The archaeal side chain hydroxylase convert cholesterol to bile acids which uncouple oxidative phosphorylation. Thus archaeal symbiosis in the cell results in cholesterol catabolism and the catabolites digoxin, bile acids and short chain fatty acids uncouple oxidative phosphorylation, inhibit mitochondrial function and promote anaerobic glycolysis. The conversion of somatic cells to stem cell helps in archaeal persistence within the cell and symbiosis. *Mycobacterium leprae* infection can convert Schwann cells to stem cells. Archaeal infection produces somatic cell conversion to stem cells for archaeal persistence. The conversion to stem cell results in proliferation and loss of function resulting in systemic disease and

neuropsychiatric disorders. Stem cell conversion of neurons and loss of function results in development of a new psychological phenotype.[1-17]

The systemic and neuronal cell in metabolic syndrome x, cancer, autoimmune disease, degenerations, schizophrenia and autism behaves like the stem cell. It is plausible to hypothesise a somatic cell conversion to stem cell in these disorders. The differentiated cells by archaeal induction get converted to stem cell. The stem cell is a immature cell with loss of function. The neurons lose their dendritic spines and loss of connectivity. The brain function becomes primitive. The neurons are adendritic and disconnected. This results in complex brain structures like the modern cerebral cortex and prefrontal cortex atrophy. The primitive parts of the brain the brain stem and cerebellum hypertrophies. This results in neanderthalisation of the brain with a prominent occipital bun and atrophied prefrontal cortex. The prefrontal cortex atrophy results in loss of logic, judgment, reasoning and executive functions. The hypertrophy of the cerebellum and brain stem results in dominance of impulsive behaviour. The difference between reality and dreams is lost. The brain is ruled by the senses and impulses. The brain becomes dysfunctional with more of violent, aggressive and cannibalistic behaviour. The art becomes more abstract and related to the unconscious. The world of the unconscious brain with its archetypes takes over. There is loss of the world of reasoning, logic and judgment. It is a world of impulsiveness in which primitive tendencies with relation to the unconscious becomes dominant. This produces more of ritualized behaviour, violent and aggressive tendencies, terrorism, war, sexual obscenities and alternate sexuality. It is a world of the senses. It is also intensely evil as well as spiritual. The inhibition of the conscious due to loss of cortical functions and the dominance of the unconscious leads to mystical experience. There is a overflowing of spirituality. The paradoxical side of this behaviour also dominates. The violence, aggression, obsessive sexuality, magic realism in

literature, abstract painting, rock music and dance and modern poetry as well as literature produces transcedence of a different kind. This results in surrealism and syntheism. The loss of function of the neurons results in schizophrenia, autism and degenerations. The increased archaeal induced proliferation of stem cells results in a big sized brain and trunk as in Neanderthals. This archaeal symbiosis produces neanderthalisation and a stem cell syndrome. This produces reverse aging which can be called as an epidemic Benjamin Button syndrome. The lymphocytic stem cells have uncontrolled proliferation and results in autoimmune diseases. The stem cell proliferation results in oncogenesis. The stem cell metabolonomics with inhibited mitochondrial function and anaerobic glycolysis results in metabolic syndrome x. Stem cell markers are increased in schizophrenia and autism and the neurons lack dendritic spines. Stem cell markers are also increased in autoimmune disease. The diabetic metabolism is akin to stem cell metabolism. The cancer cell behaves like the stem cell.[1-17]

In the metaphysics of evil the unconscious dominates and the behaviour is impulsive dictated by primitive thoughts. The unconscious modulated by the cerebellum is responsible for automatic acts producing what is called as psychic automatism. The unconscious parallels what Jung described as the archetypes of the collective unconscious. The metaphysics of evil leads to a syntheistic brain with the dominance of the willpower. The primitive archetypes produce concepts of abstract painting, psychedelic music and dance and postmodern literature or magical realism. All these are modes of connecting with the unconscious. The unconscious produces primitive selfish tendencies leading to individualism and capitalism. The unconscious helps to transcend taboos and creates the surrealistic world. The collective unconscious also produces a sense of spirituality and oneness. It is an impulsive brain with fixations and primitive obsessions. There is cerebellar psychic automatism. This leads to ritualized behaviours. The dominance of the collective unconscious results in ritualized

behaviours characteristic of religious worship. The collective unconscious also leads to the creation of obscene art and literature as well as violence which is a form of trancedence. Coprolalic religious ritual ceremonies had been described in some parts of the world. Terrorism and acts of violence are also a type of trancedence. The same phenomena occur in ritual sacrifices in religion, the violence of war and the acquisitiveness of capitalism. The primitive unconscious leads to the will to power. This produces greedy capitalism, dictatorship and fascism. The will to power results in worship of the powerful. It is an individualistic, anarchic, selfish world. The cerebellar world is the primitive world of archetypes in the collective unconscious. The abstract paintings have links with the collective unconscious. The rock music or modern music contains rhythmic primitive chaotic sounds coming out the collective unconscious. The primitive collective unconscious links up post modern literature or magic realism with violence, love, hate, evil, obscenities and death. Thus literature, music, dance and painting helps to overcome reality and rationality producing transcendence. The unconscious brain is formed of an archaeal colony network and is adynamic and inflexible. There is an epidemic of autism and schizophrenia. The loss of function of neurons leads to increased extrasensory perception via archaeal magnetite. This can lead to the lack of development of speech and ritualized behaviours of autism. This also produces the thought disorder, hallucinations and delusions of schizophrenia. It looks like an epidemic cerebellar cognitive, affective disorder.[1-17]

The goodness is related to conscious brain localized in the cortical areas. The cortical areas mediate moralistic, functionally atheistic, civil society behaviour. The civil society depends upon common good. The cortical world is a world of morality, rationality, altruism, civility and decencies. This needs inhibitory power of the cerebral cortex. Such a society is non-capitalistic and works for the common good. It tends to be non creative. The primitive collective spirituality

and oneness is lost. It is replaced by goodness based on judgment, reasoning and morality. It is a moralistic world where taboos are banned. This requires synaptic plasticity and is modulated by HERV mediated jumping genes. This needs a dynamic brain and the human cerebral cortex evolved due to the jumping genes generated from human endogenous retroviral sequences. The cerebellar world comparatively is impulsive, criminal, violent, terroristic with love of war, selfish, acquisitive, spiritual, autistic, obsessive, schizophrenic, obscene, evil, ritualized, artistic, illogical and cruel. It is mediated by the archaeal colony network. The stem cell transformation of somatic cells results in HERV resistance and retroviral resistance. Archaeal digoxin inhibits reverse transcriptase by producing magnesium deficiency as well as modulates RNA viral editing inhibiting retroviral replication. This produces lack of HERV jumping genes in this stem cell brain and lack of synaptic plasticity and dynamicity. The stem cell syndrome is characterized by retroviral resistance. Archaeal symbiosis inhibits retroviral infection. The homo sapiens with less of archaeal symbiosis becomes susceptible to retroviral and other RNA viral infection and gets wiped out. The homo neoneanderthalis are resistance to retroviral and other RNA viral infection and persists. The homo neoneanderthalis dominates all over the world. But the homo neoneanderthalis are prone to civilisational disease like malignancy, autoimmune disease, neurodegeneration, metabolic syndrome and neuropsychiatric disorders. The homo neoneanderthalis becomes extinct after a period of time.[1-17]

The archaeal induced stem cell syndrome or neanderthalisation is due to global warming and acid rains resulting in increased extremophilic archaeal symbiosis. The archaea catabolizes cholesterol and generates digoxin, bile acids and short chain fatty acids which produce induction of uncoupling proteins. This produces mitochondrial dysfunction and the cell obtains its energetics from glycolysis. Archaeal digoxin produces membrane sodium potassium ATPase

inhibition which also contributes to stem cell conversion. The whole body somatic and brain undergoes stem cell conversion and becomes a stem cell phenotype with Warburg metabolic phenotype. The generalised acidity due to global warming and increased atmospheric carbon dioxide also facilitates archaeal growth and stem cell transformation. The acidic pH due to the Warburg phenotype and increased atmospheric carbon dioxide also results in stem cell conversion. The somatic differentiated cell getting converted to stem cells lose their function and become dysfunctional metabolically, neurologically, immunologically and endocrine-wise. This produces the epidemic Benjamin button syndrome and the human species becomes neanderthalic and a collection of immature stem cells. This results in epidemic metabolic syndrome x, degenerations, cancer, autoimmune disease, autism and schizophrenia. The brain becomes converted to a collection of stem cells which are dedifferentiated with loss of function and is like an archaeal colony network. The perception becomes extrasensory and quantal depending on archaeal magnetite. The increased amount of low level EMF perception results in prefrontal cortical atrophy. It also produces cerebellar hypertrophy and the cerebellar cognitive function takes over. This also results in societal changes where evil and spirituality dominates. The world of the logical civil society of the Christian world comes to end and paganistic behaviour takes over. The society becomes selfish and dominated by impulsive consumerism and acquisitive capitalism. The world becomes cruel, violent, aggressive and terroristic. Art becomes chaotic and abstract in line with the senses and unconscious. There is a predominance of obsessive and alternate sexuality. Criminal behaviour and cruelty dominates. The world is impulsive psychopathic, creative autistic with features of idiotic savants, ritualistic, chaotic, sexual, ugly, anarchic, violent, evil, paganistic, obscene, atheistically spiritual as well as selfish. It mimics the Niezteschean world, the deconstructed world of Derrida, the surrealistic world

of Bataille and the nihilistic, anarchic world. There is the death of the individual and life becomes a social value. It is an acephalistic world of Freud and Jung. The art is abstract, the literature is magically real, the music is rock and the dance chaotic. All these results from the extinction of rationality and the dominance of primitive impulsive behaviour. A civilization of the senses dominated by the unconscious takes over. The will to goodness given by the cerebral cortex is lost. This results in development of a new homo neoneanderthal human species with its dominant evilly spiritual cerebellar brain. It produces a surrealistic evil brain with realm of the senses, archetypes, evil spirituality and impulsiveness taking over. It is a kingdom of the collective unconscious and selfish capitalism with the will to power and the realm of the senses.[1-17]

References

[1] Weaver TD, Hublin JJ. Neandertal Birth Canal Shape and the Evolution of Human Childbirth. *Proc. Natl. Acad. Sci. USA* 2009; 106: 8151-8156.

[2] Kurup RA, Kurup PA. Endosymbiotic Actinidic Archaeal Mediated Warburg Phenotype Mediates Human Disease State. *Advances in Natural Science* 2012; 5(1): 81-84.

[3] Morgan E. The Neanderthal theory of autism, Asperger and ADHD; 2007, www.rdos.net/eng/asperger.htm.

[4] Graves P. New Models and Metaphors for the Neanderthal Debate. *Current Anthropology* 1991; 32(5): 513-541.

[5] Sawyer GJ, Maley B. Neanderthal Reconstructed. *The Anatomical Record Part B: The New Anatomist* 2005; 283B(1): 23-31.

[6] Bastir M, O'Higgins P, Rosas A. Facial Ontogeny in Neanderthals and Modern Humans. *Proc. Biol. Sci.* 2007; 274: 1125-1132.

[7] Neubauer S, Gunz P, Hublin JJ. Endocranial Shape Changes during Growth in Chimpanzees and Humans: A Morphometric Analysis of Unique and Shared Aspects. *J. Hum. Evol.* 2010; 59: 555-566.

[8] Courchesne E, Pierce K. Brain Overgrowth in Autism during a Critical Time in Development: Implications for Frontal Pyramidal Neuron and Interneuron Development and Connectivity. *Int. J. Dev. Neurosci.* 2005; 23: 153-170.

[9] Green RE, Krause J, Briggs AW, Maricic T, Stenzel U, Kircher M, Patterson N, Li H, Zhai W, *et al*. A Draft Sequence of the Neandertal Genome. *Science* 2010; 328: 710-722.

[10] Mithen SJ. *The Singing Neanderthals: The Origins of Music, Language, Mind and Body*; 2005, ISBN 0-297-64317-7.

[11] Bruner E, Manzi G, Arsuaga JL. Encephalization and Allometric Trajectories in the Genus Homo: Evidence from the Neandertal and Modern Lineages. *Proc. Natl. Acad. Sci. USA* 2003; 100: 15335-15340.

[12] Gooch S. *The Dream Culture of the Neanderthals: Guardians of the Ancient Wisdom.* Inner Traditions, Wildwood House, London; 2006.

[13] Gooch S. *The Neanderthal Legacy: Reawakening Our Genetic and Cultural Origins.* Inner Traditions, Wildwood House, London; 2008.

[14] Kurtén B. *Den Svarta Tigern*, ALBA Publishing, Stockholm, Sweden; 1978.

[15] Spikins P. Autism, the Integrations of 'Difference' and the Origins of Modern Human Behaviour. *Cambridge Archaeological Journal* 2009; 19(2): 179-201.

[16] Eswaran V, Harpending H, Rogers AR. Genomics Refutes an Exclusively African Origin of Humans. *Journal of Human Evolution* 2005; 49(1): 1-18.

[17] Ramachandran V. S. *The Reith lectures*, BBC London. 2012.